



Developing biobased ropes for use in mussel and seaweed to reduce aquaculture carbon footprint and generate circular economy

**EL FUTURO DE LA ECONOMÍA CIRCULAR Y LA ACUICULTURA SOSTENIBLE,
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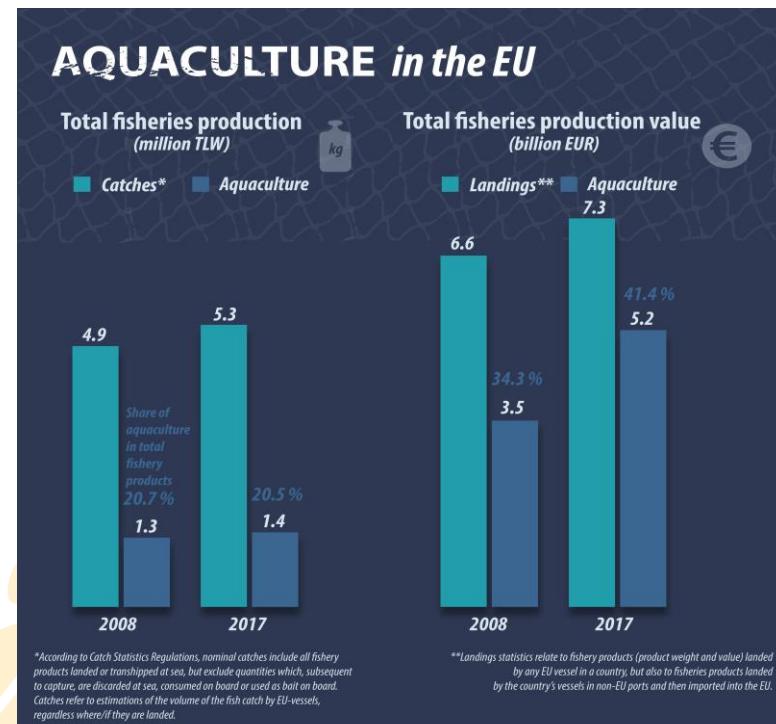
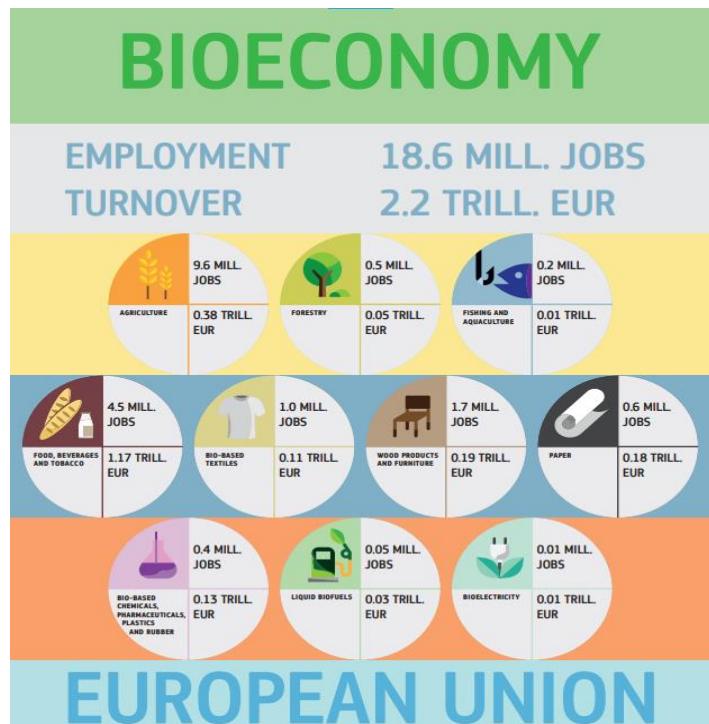
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CONTEXTO



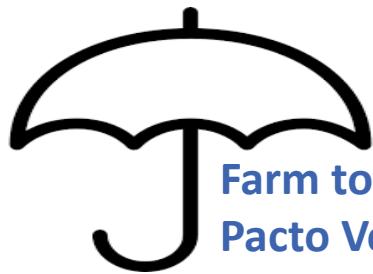
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RETO



Farm to Fork
Pacto Verde Europeo
Estrategias Bioeconomía Circular

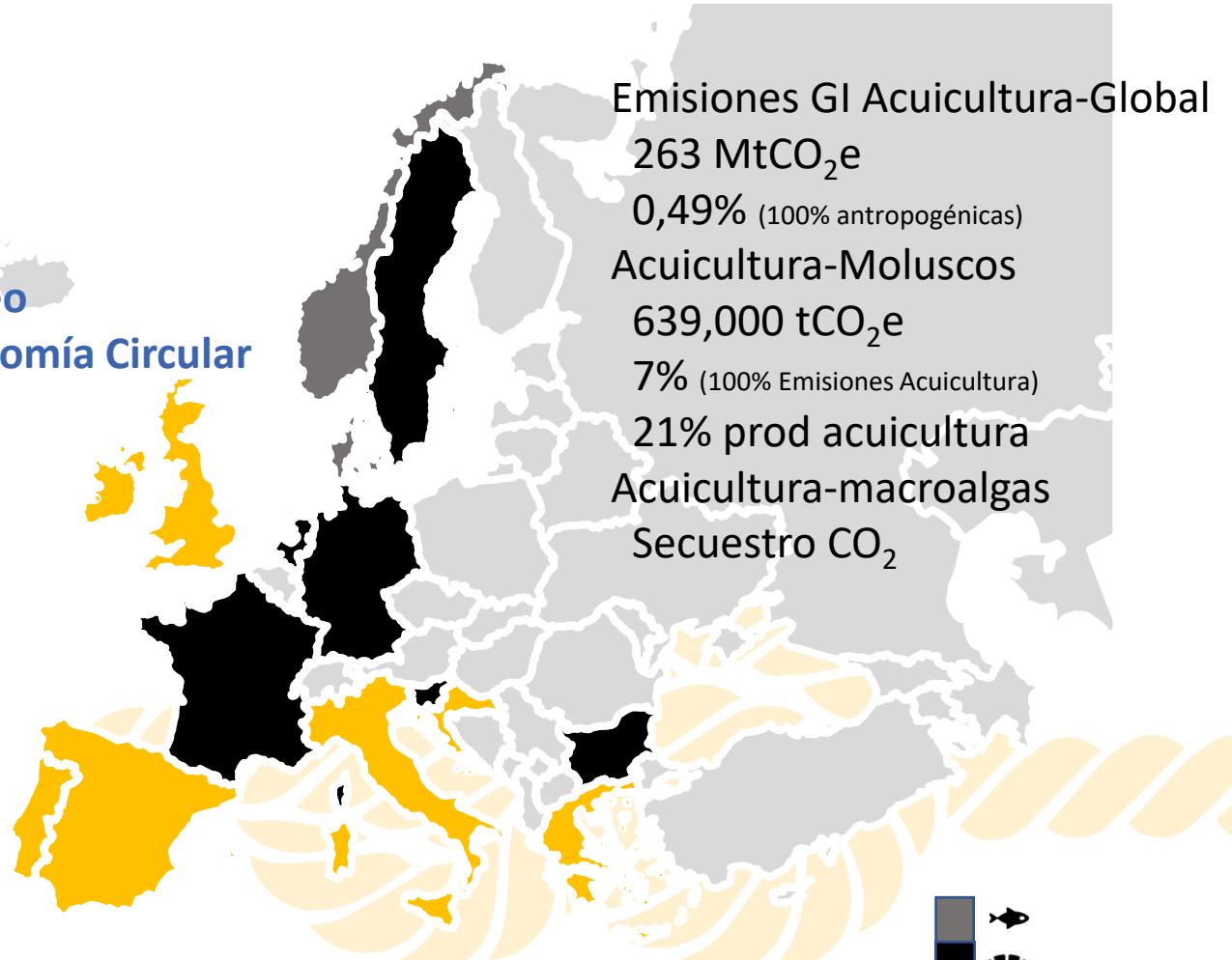
100% materiales plásticos



Basura marina
Impactos ecosistemas
Huella carbono



SIST. ALIMENTARIO SOSTENIBLE?¿



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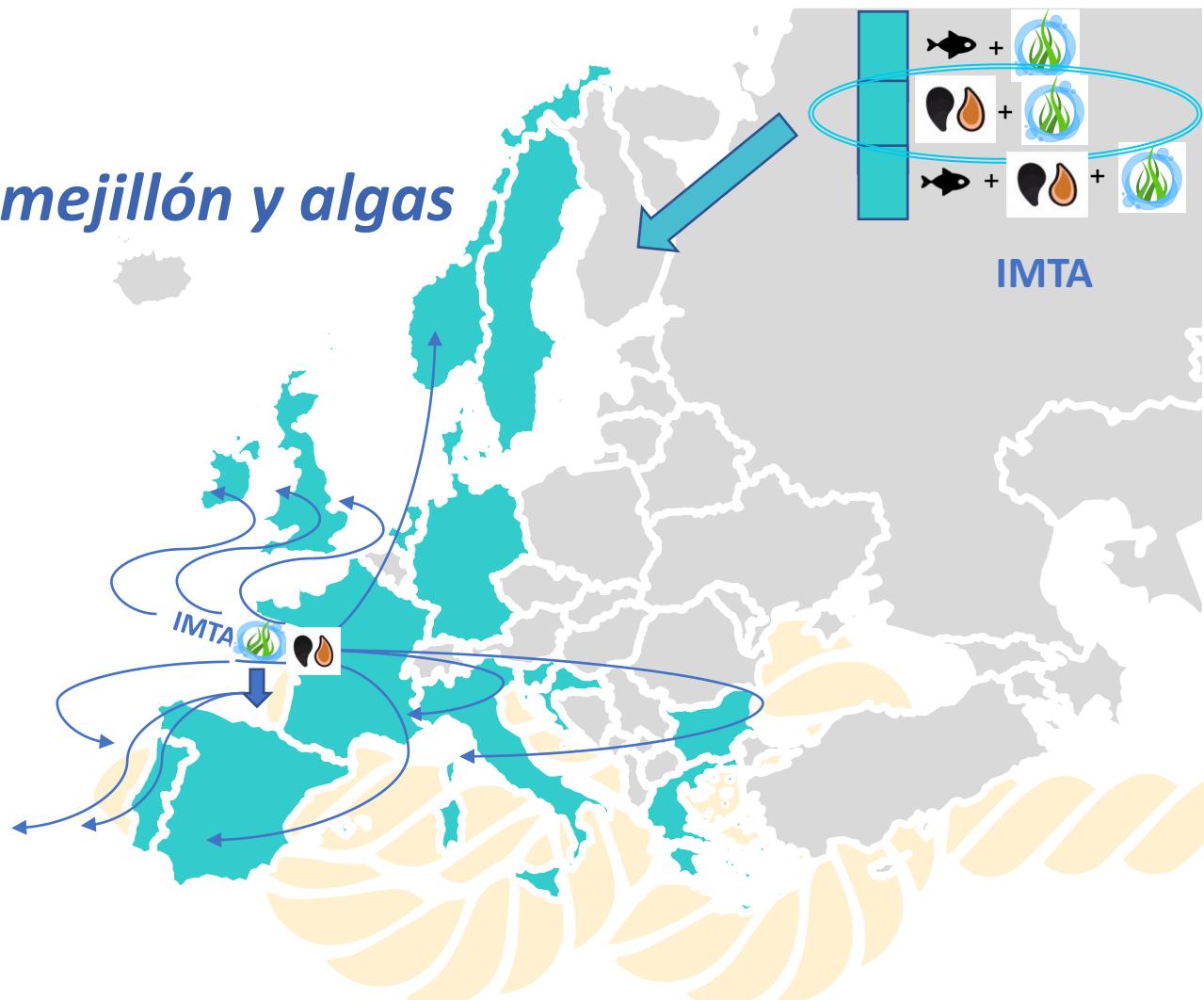
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OBJETIVO

Biogears: cultivo mejillón y algas



- IMTA 
- Acuicultura sostenible
- Productos biobased
- Nuevas cadenas de valor



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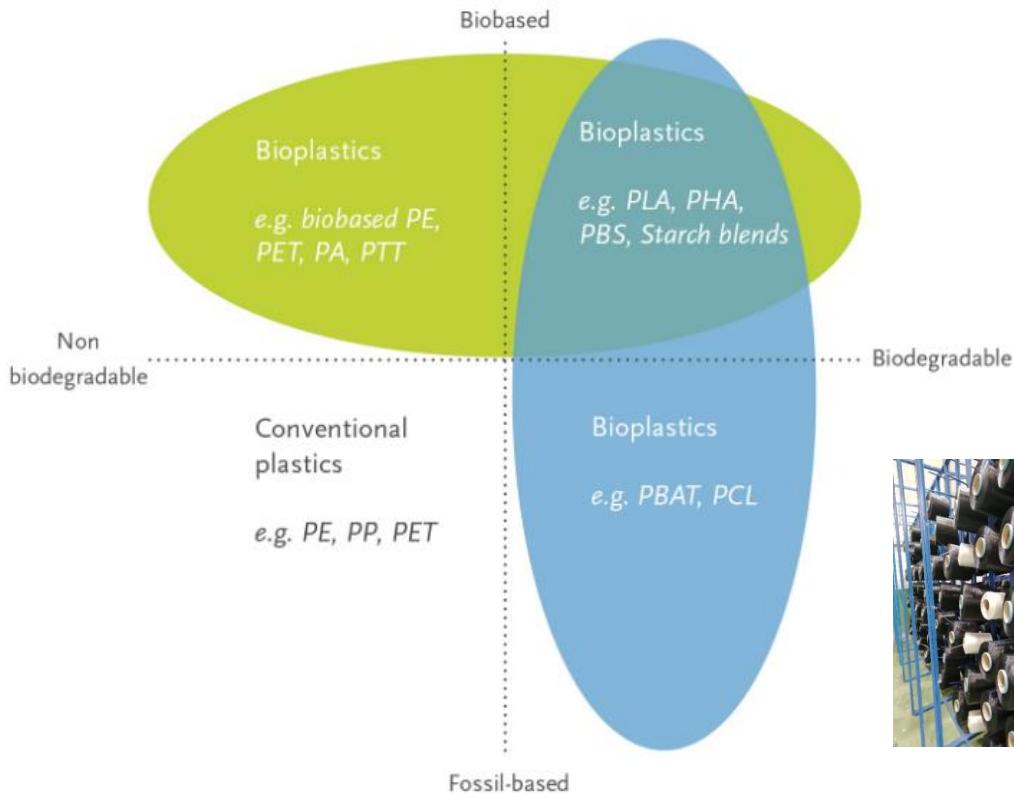


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SOLUCIÓN

Desarrollo prototipos de Biogears



Cuerdas convencionales (GROPE)



Procesado industrial de primeros prototipos

Figure: Classification of bioplastics (covered by the areas green and blue) in the axes defined according to source based (up and down) and the biodegradability character (left to right).

Source: European Bioplastics.eu



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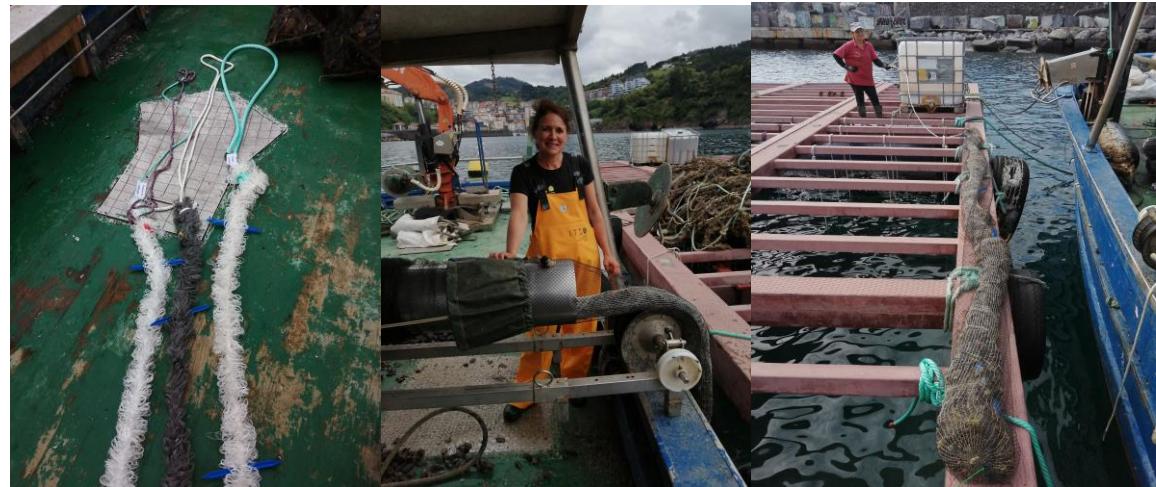
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SOLUCIÓN

Validación biogears

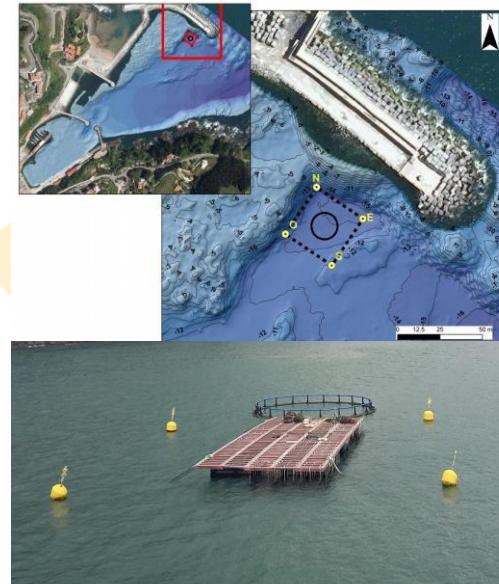
Validación técnica



Área expuesta-longline



Área protegida-batea



Prueba concepto IMTA



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SOLUCIÓN

Validación biogears

Validación medioambiental

- **Análisis de Ciclo de Vida (ACV)** considerando todas las Fases del ciclo de vida de las cuerdas (biogears)

Fases : **fabricación** (Fase I), **uso en cultivo** (Fase II), **fin de vida** (Fase III)



El estudio ACV implica:

- 1) Definir el alcance y objetivos
- 2) Recopilar datos del Inventario del Ciclo de Vida (ICV):
 - *Materiales, consumos (energía, agua y combustible), residuos, emisiones, recuperación energía, etc.*
- 3) Calcular los impactos ambientales
- 4) Evaluar resultados y obtener conclusiones



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SOLUCIÓN

Validación biogears

Validación medioambiental

- **Fase III: Fin de vida (EoL), ACV se complementa con**
 - Estudio de biodegradabilidad en condiciones marinas (Norma ASTM D 6691)
 - **Compostabilidad industrial ISO 14855**
 - complementado con evaluación desintegridad y calidad/toxicidad del compost resultante en condiciones de compostaje industrial simuladas en laboratorio según norma UNE EN ISO 20200
- **IMTA: Beneficios ambientales y Servicios ecosistémicos**
 - Aprovisionamiento (producción de alimento, productos no alimenticios, etc.)
 - Regulación y mantenimiento (secuestro de carbono, buffer acidificación-algas, etc)
 - Socio-culturales (empleo, ocio, actividades educativas y culturales, etc.)

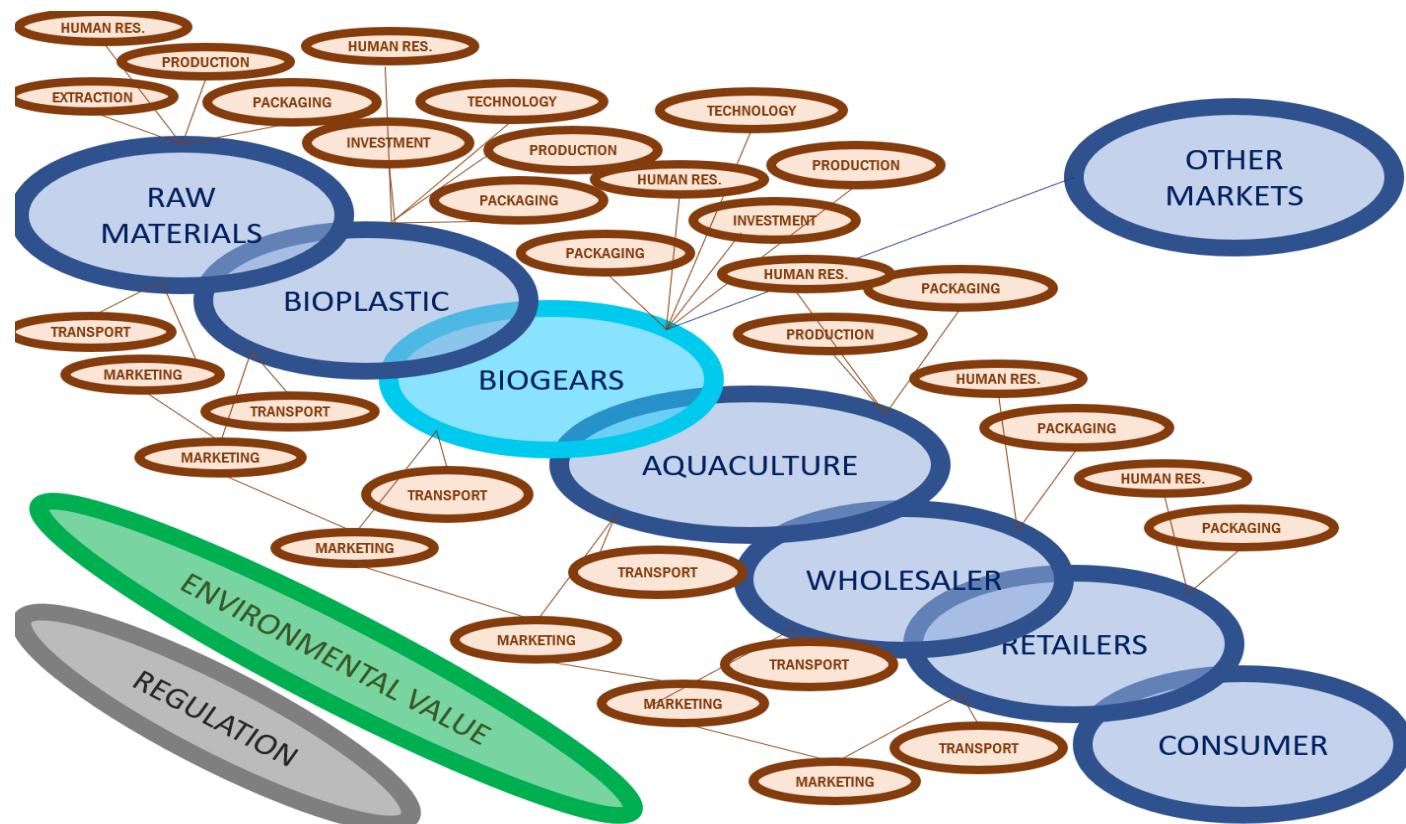


SOLUCIÓN

Validación biogears

Validación económica

- Nuevas cadenas de valor circulares
- Modelos de negocio circulares

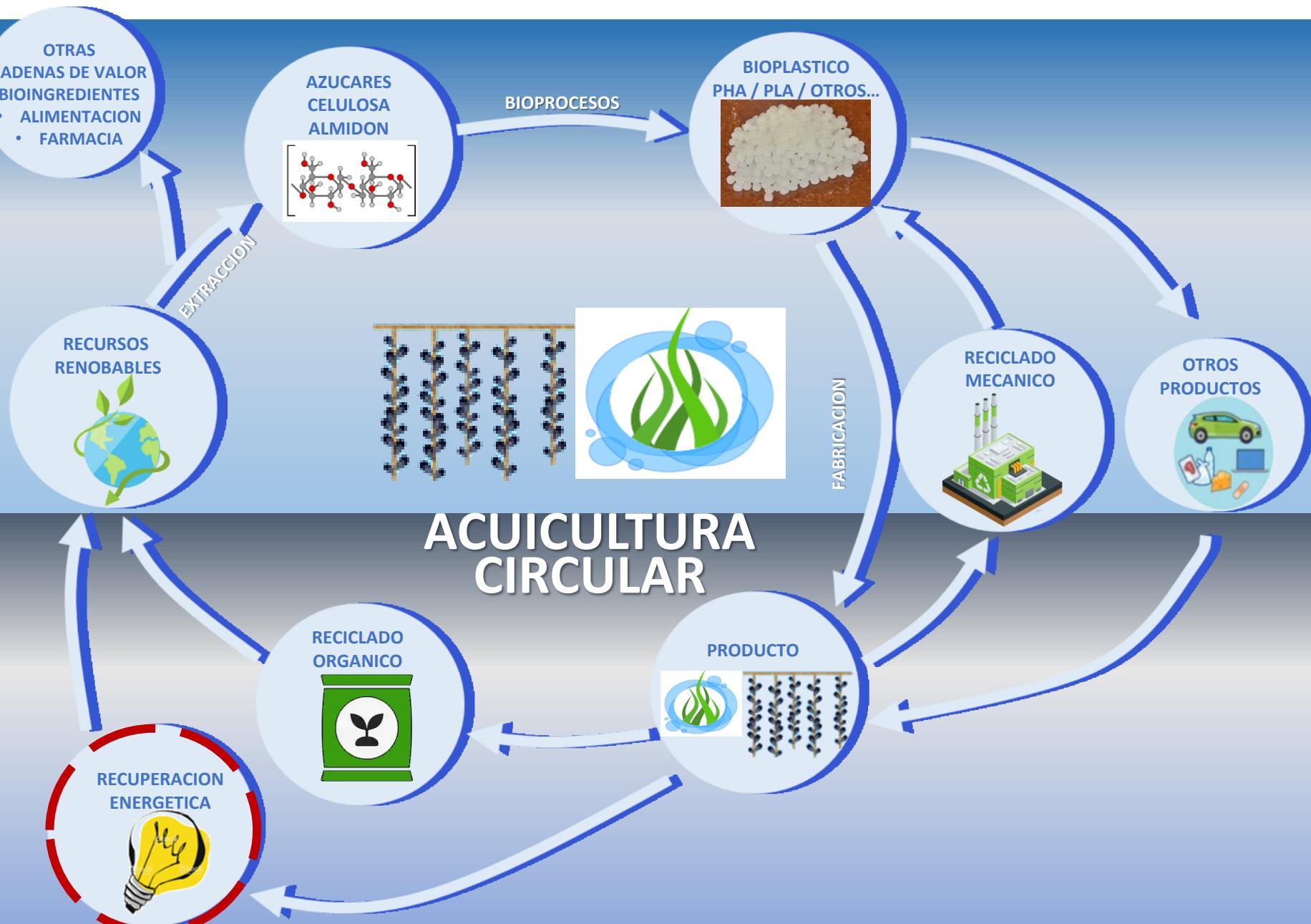


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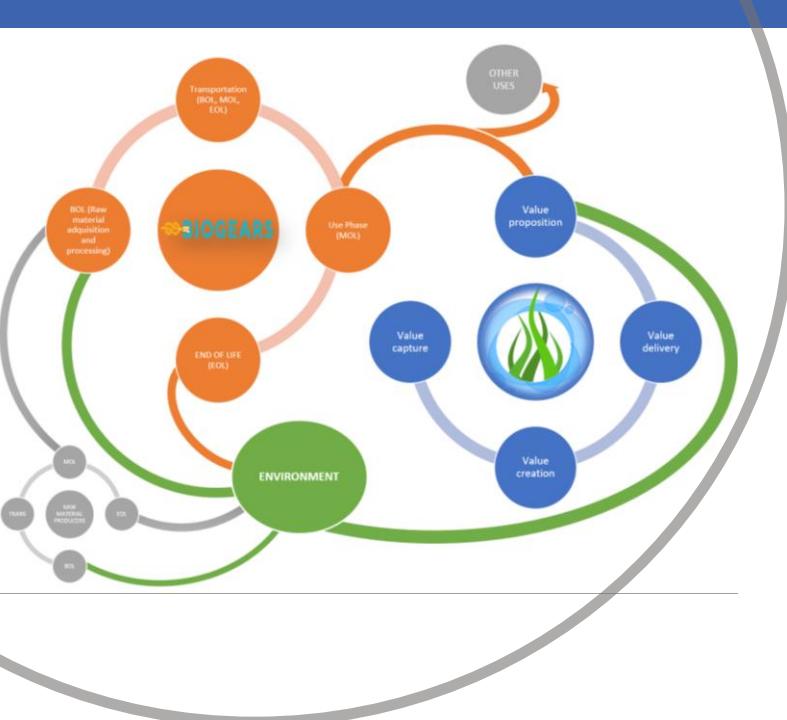
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Circular Triple BOTTOM line Business Model (CBM)



Horizontal coherence

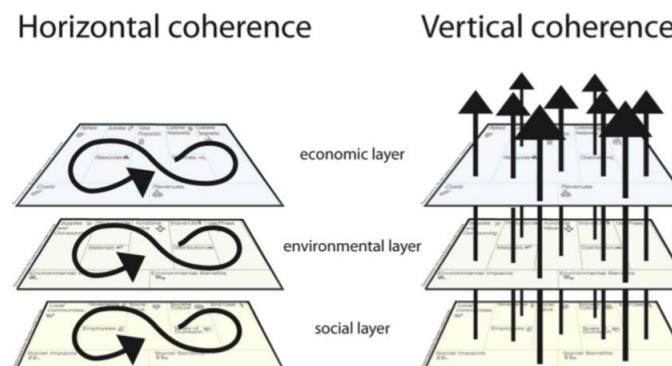
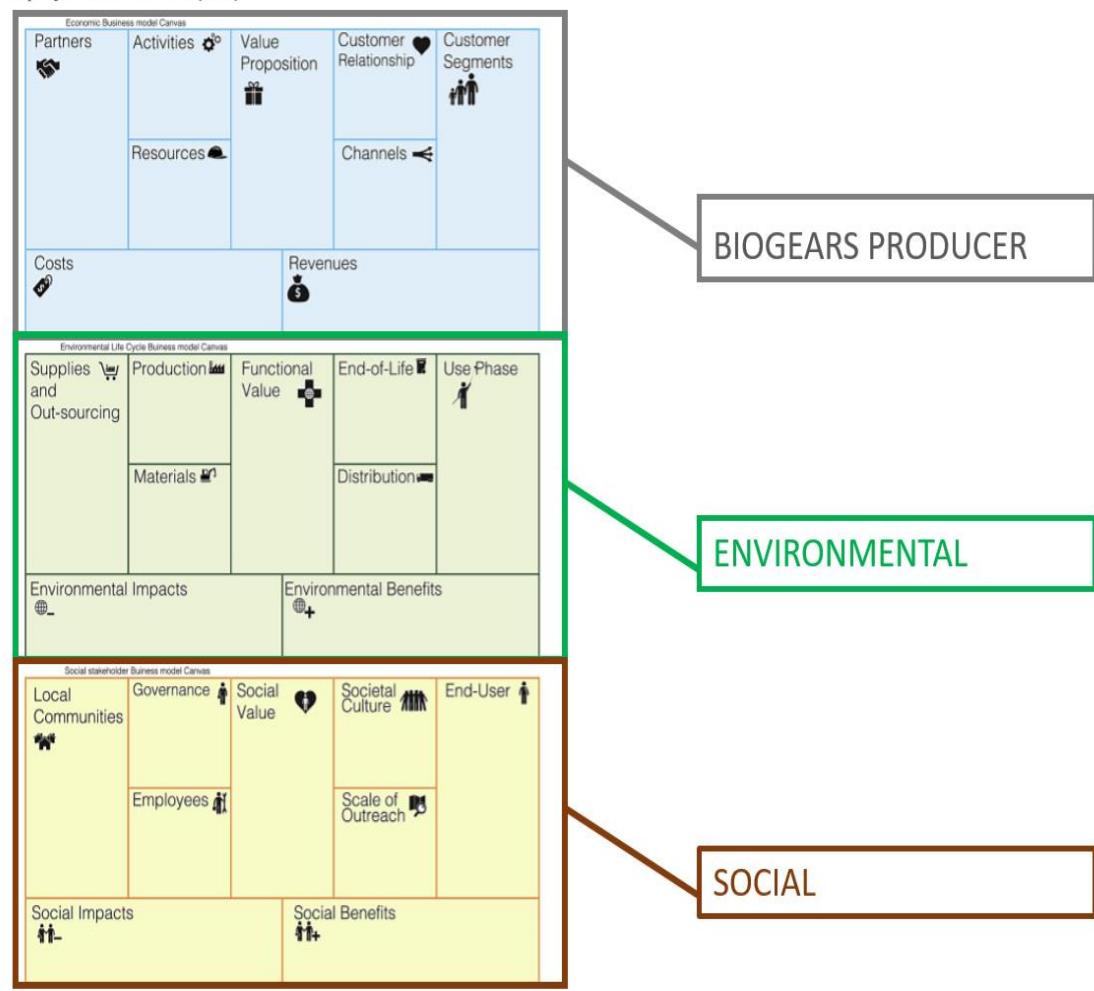


Fig. 4. The triple layered business model canvas creates two new dynamics: horizontal and vertical coherence.

ex 1. Triple layered business model canvas (TLBMC)



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RESULTADOS

Validación biogears

Técnica

- Funcionalidad cultivo
- Durabilidad medio marino

Medioambiental

- Reducción del impacto ambiental de biogears
- Reducción Huella Carbono
- Ventaja ambiental comparativa biogears vs. cuerdas convencionales (100% plástico):
Materiales biobased
Reducción de residuos
- Circularidad de materiales

Socio-Económica

- Nuevas cadena de valor biobasadas
- Mejora competitiva (productores, fabricantes de cuerda)
- Valor añadido productos acuicultura (Premium price, marcas, etiquetas)
- Creación de empleo local
- Creación de Servicios ecosistémicos



IMPACTOS



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MEMBER OF
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GAIKER



ACUICULTURA

BIOCOMPOUNDING

TEXTIL

TRANSFERENCIA CONOCIMIENTO

FABRICANTE CUERDAS



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Thank you!

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Eskerrik asko!

Gracias!



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