

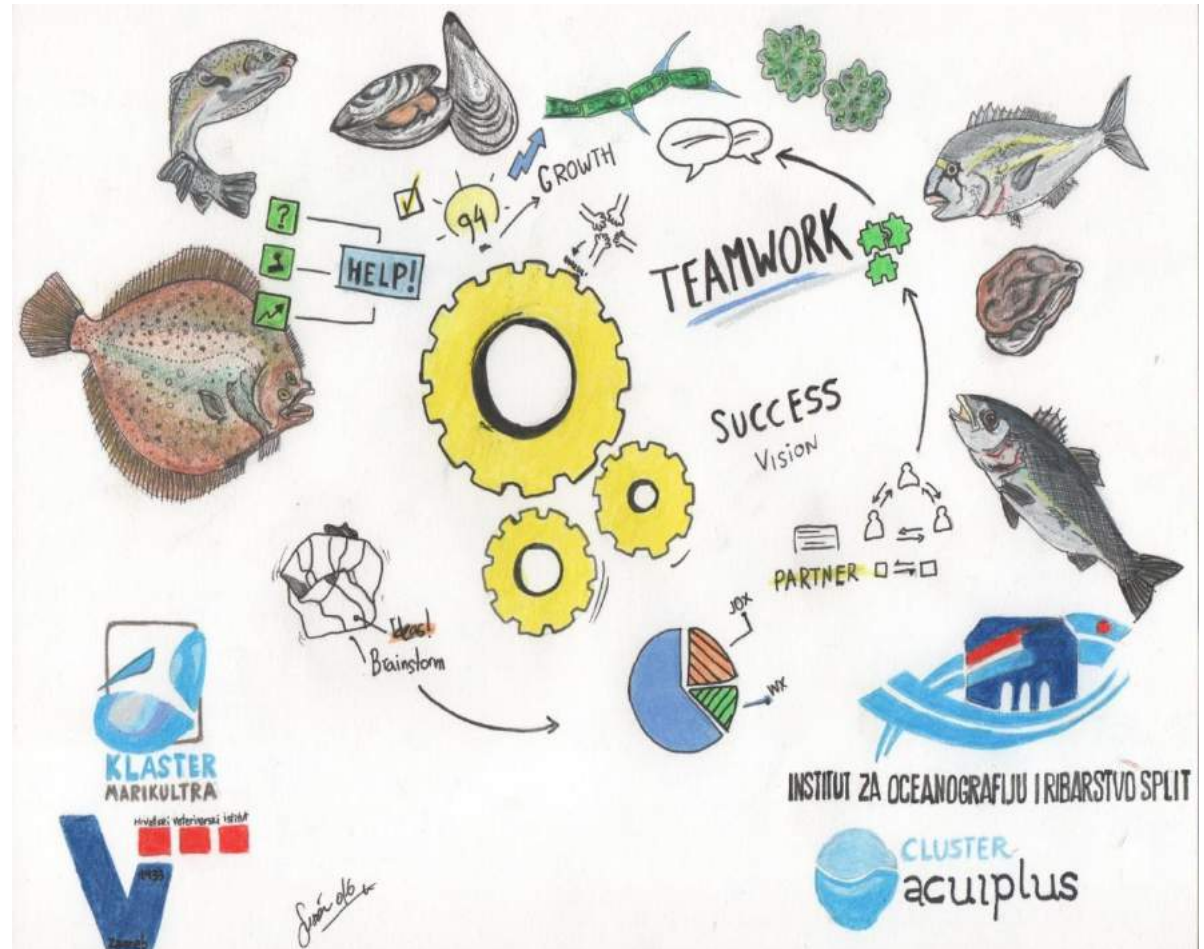
IRTA

RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY
FOOD & AGRICULTURE

“WE SHARE
OUR SCIENCE
TO FEED THE
FUTURE”

WWW.IRTA.ES

Oriented R&D for the Industry. Dolors Furones



IRTA

RECERCA | TECNOLOGIA
AGROALIMENTÀRIES



IRTA

RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY
FOOD & AGRICULTURE



A public company of the Government of Catalonia, linked to the Department of Agriculture, Food and Rural Action (DAR), subject to private law.

“To contribute to the modernization, competitiveness and sustainable development of agriculture, food and aquaculture sectors, the supply of healthy foods and quality for consumers, improving the welfare of the population.”

**CREATED IN
1985**

**PUBLIC
COMPANY**

**ATTACHED TO
THE
MINISTRY OF
AGRICULTURE**

**OPERATES
UNDER
PRIVATE LAW**

**Become
Scientific and
technological
reference**

**Engine of
innovation and
technology
transfer**

**Be strategic
partner of the
agrifood
industry**

**RESEARCH
+DEVELOPMENT**

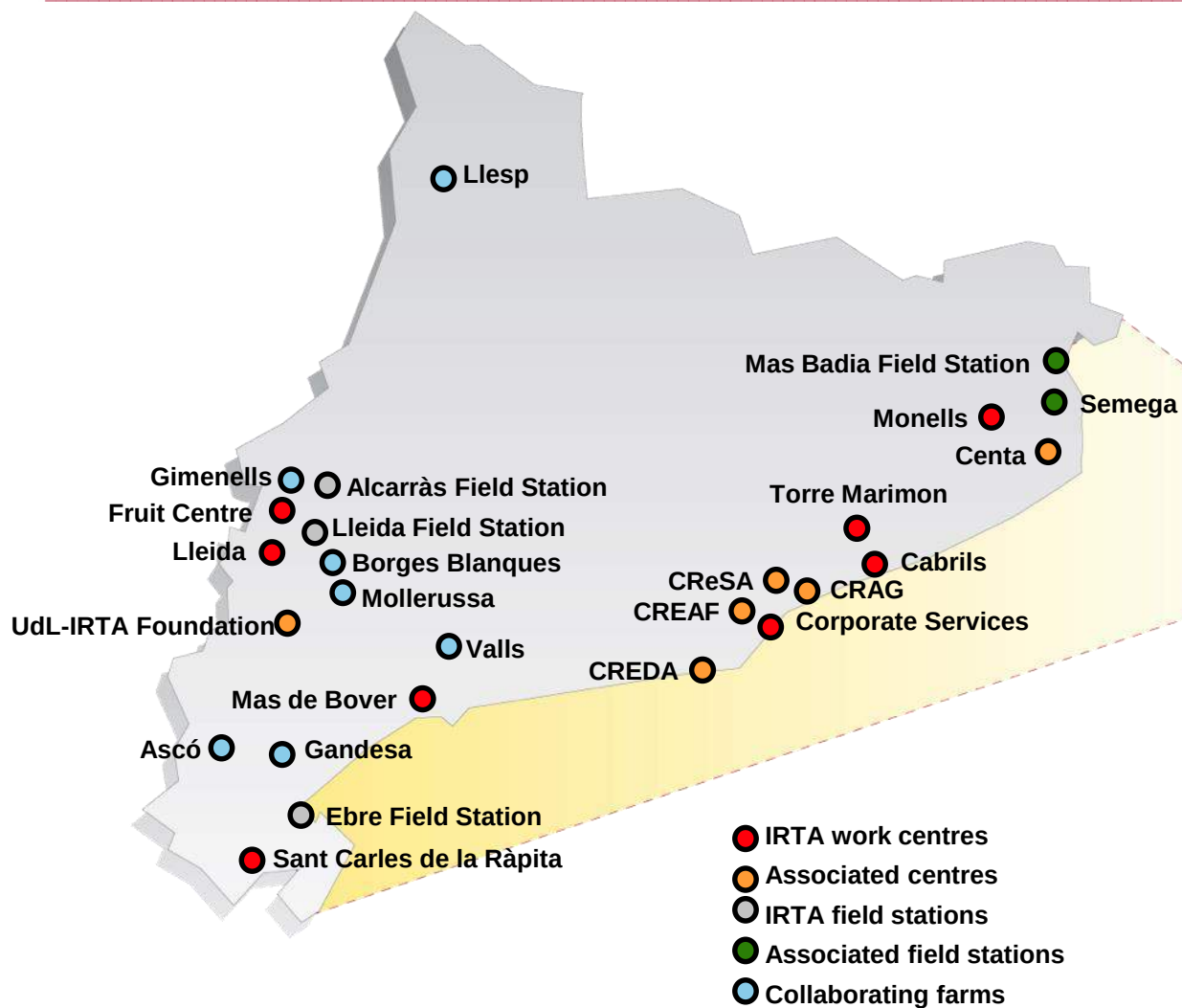
**CONTRACTUAL
RESEARCH**

**TECHNOLOGY
TRANSFER**

**TECHNICAL
ASSISTANCE
AND TRAINING**



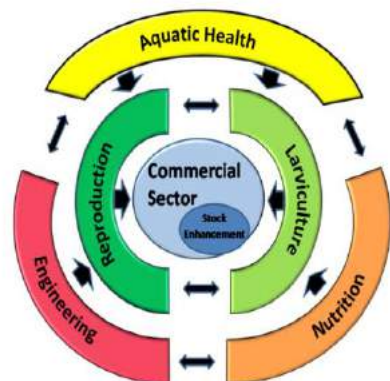
The Centres





IRTA Sant Carles de la Ràpita In the heart of the Ebro Delta

Multifunctional platform in
aquaculture and aquatic
ecosystems



RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

END USERS

Marine Environmental Survey

- Food safety in aquaculture products.
- Studies on harmful microalgae (population dynamics, taxonomy, cultures, toxinic production)
- Isolation of toxins and substances that are biological active (chromatography, biosensors, cytotoxicity)
- Contaminants
- Coastal Oceanography.

- Shellfish producers
- Consumers and retailers
- Human health agencies

Aquatic cultures

- Genetics and Reproduction
- Larval culture and Nutrition
- Aquatic Health

- Consumers and retailers
- Feed and additive producers
- Fish and shellfish farmers
- Aquatic animal health agencies and companies
- Conservationists bodies

Aquatic Ecosystems

- Floods and pulses of water, sediments and nutrients.
- Structure and dynamics of habitats and populations.
- Biogeochemical cycles.
- Anthropogenic impacts

- Citizens
- Environmental agencies
- Conservationists bodies

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Facilities

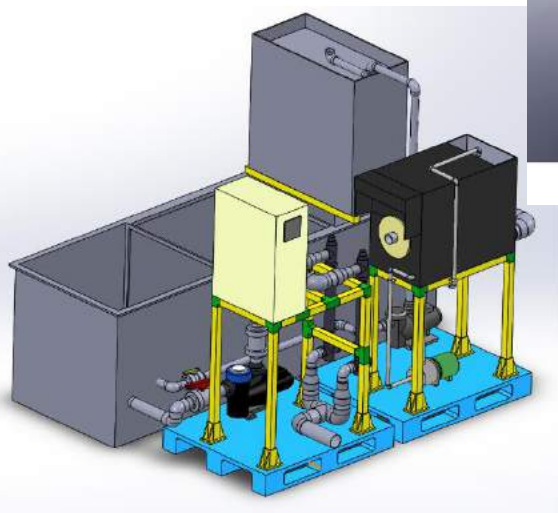
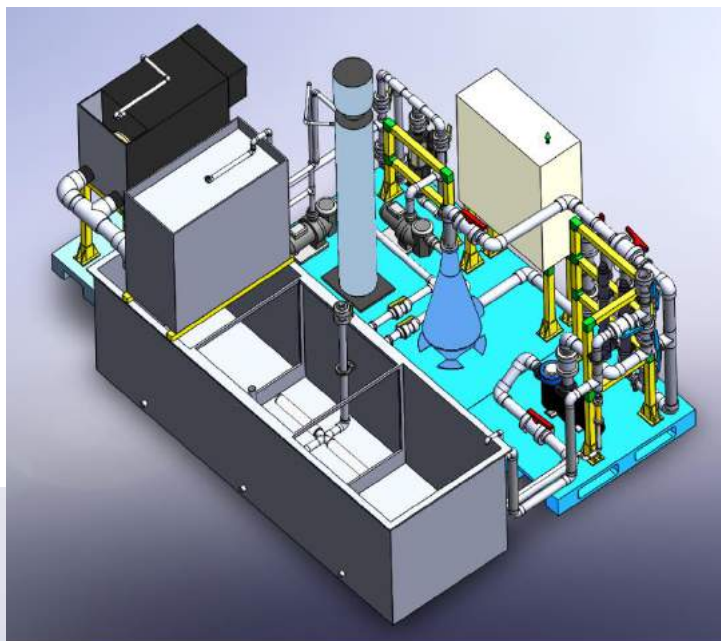


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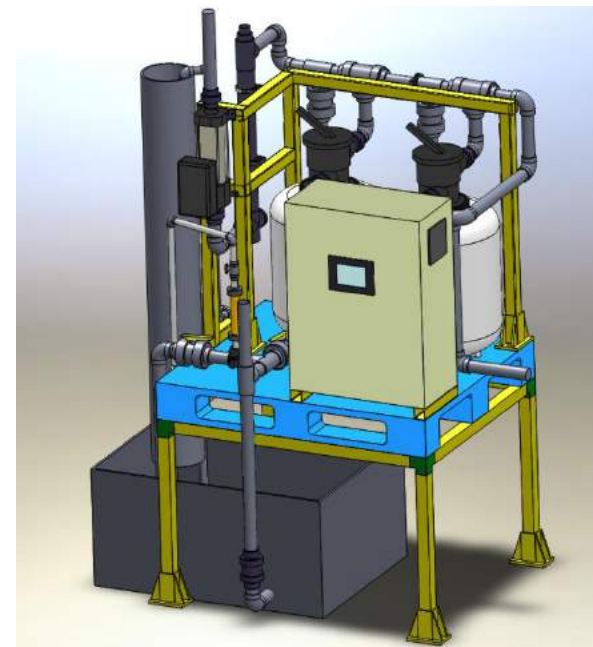
RECERCA I TECNOLOGIA
AGROALIMENTÀRIES



Research
quality
standard
conditions



IRTAmar®





Sparus aurata



Dicentrarchus labrax



Solea senegalensis



Argyrosomus regius



Thunnus thynnus



Salmo salar



Orcorhynchus mykiss



*Oreochromis
niloticus*



Anguilla anguilla



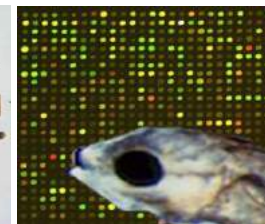
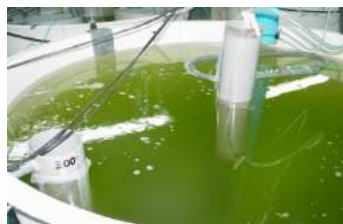
*Acipenser
oxyrinchus
oxyrinchus*

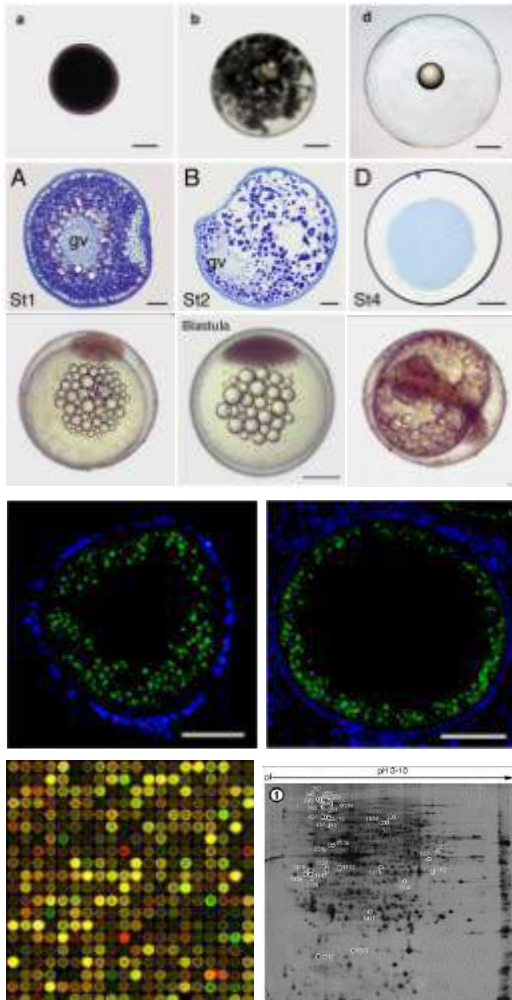
Reproduction

Larval rearing

Nutrition

Stock enhancement





Research Topics of the Area

- Chemical communication and spawning behaviour
- Endocrinology and control of fish reproduction
- Broodstock nutrition
- Genetic selection of cultured fish
- Cell biology of fish gametes
- Preservation of fish gametes and embryos
- Development of genomics and proteomics tools
- Genomics of desiccation resistance in fish embryos

Nutritional requirements and impact of nutrition on larval quality



Assessment of the effects of dietary components on larval performance and establishment of their optimal nutritional requirements.

Feed additives:

immunestimulants,
probiotics

Macronutrients:

lipid classes, HUFAs,
protein hydrolysates

Micronutrients:

vitamin A, other vitamins,
minerals

Live prey
(enriched rotifers & Artemia)

Microdiets

Nutritional dose-response trials



Organism

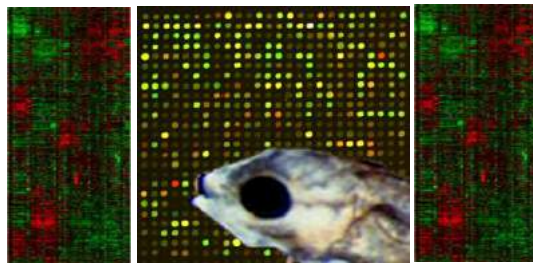
Growth
Survival
Phenotype

Cell & Tissue

Skeletogenesis
Digestive function
Immune function
Pigmentation

Gene

PPARs
RARs – RXRs
BMP, IGF, etc





Effect of alternative diets on juvenile and larval fish performance.



The need for more **sustainable diets** → considerable changes in diet formulation but effects in important production parameters have yet not been assessed.



Fish oil replacement by vegetable oils in aquaculture diets → changes in fatty acid profiles (such as in n-6 /n-3 PUFA ratios) → physiological and metabolic changes → effects on food intake?



KBBE-2013-07-GA 603121 DIVERSIFY



HOME

PARTNERS

SPECIES

RESEARCH AREA

INTRANET

DISSEMINATION

BLOG

www.diversifyfish.eu

Search



7FP-KBBE-7-DIVERSIFY

Enhancing the European aquaculture production by removing production bottlenecks of emerging species, producing new products and accessing new markets

Contact Project Coordinator



Summary - objectives

An efficient, sustainable and market-oriented expansion of the EU aquaculture sector based on new fish species and products will reduce the dependence of the EU on imports, reduce the pressure on over-exploited fisheries in the EU and explore new segments and tailor-made products for the EU market. This is the objective of a newly approved Collaborative project named DIVERSIFY, funded by the European Commission (FP7-KBBE-2013, GA 603121).

[\(read more\)](#)

KBBE-2013-07-GA 603121 DIVERSIFY

Participantes



Universidad
de La Laguna



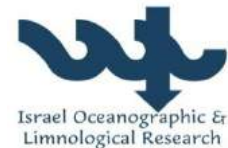
XUNTA DE GALICIA
CONSELLERÍA DO MEDIO RURAL
E DO MAR



ctaqua
CENTRO TECNOLÓGICO
DE LA ACUICULTURA



Parque Científico Tecnológico
Universidad de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria





Mollusc culture



SPECIES

Pacific oyster (*Crassostrea gigas*)

Flat oyster (*Ostrea edulis*)

Clams (*Ruditapes decussatus*)

Clams (*Ruditapes philippinarum*)

Ribbed Mediterranean Limpet (*Patella ferruginea*)



OBJECTIVES

Close the biological cycle

Improvements in growth, fattening and disease resistance.

Stock enhancement



SECTOR

Generalitat de Catalunya- DAR (Regional government)

Shellfish producers

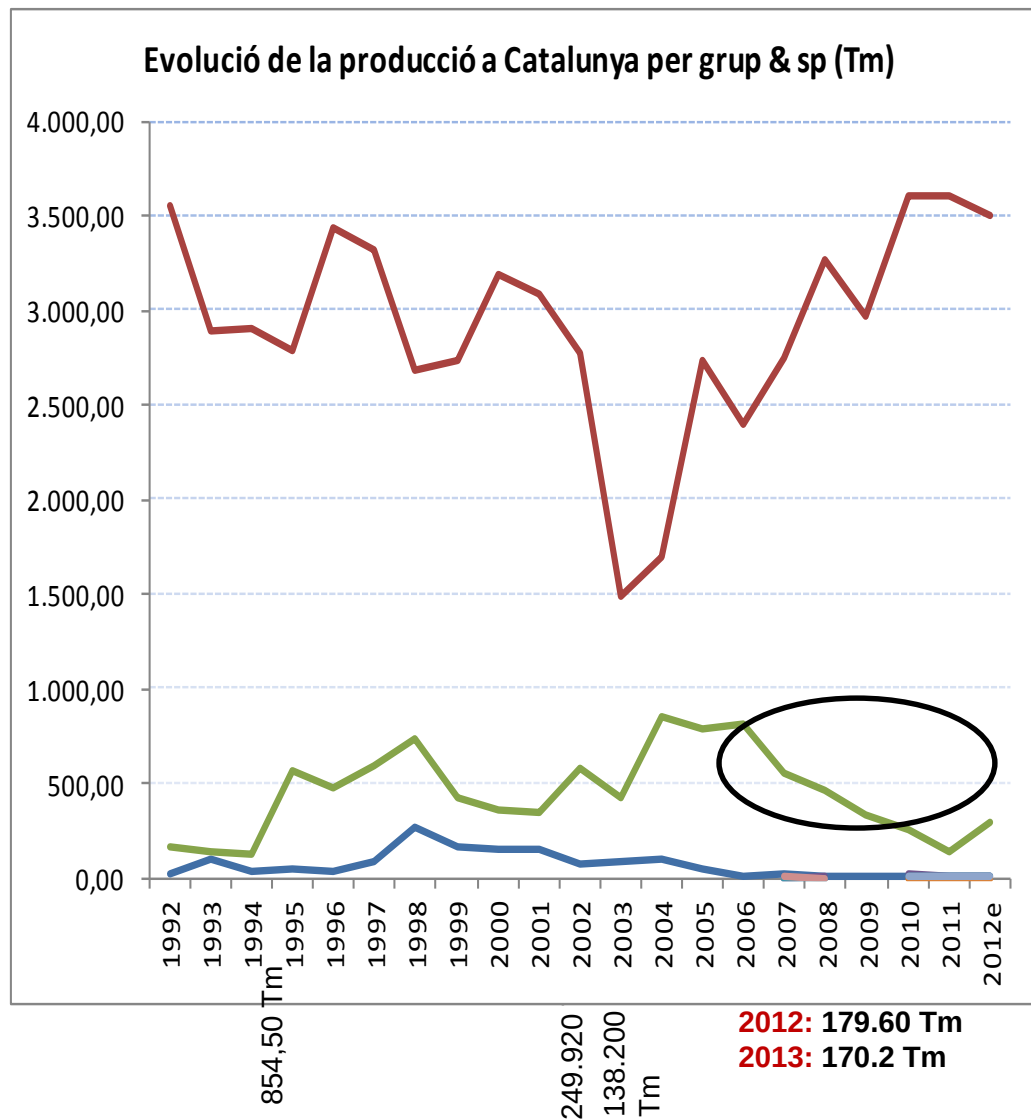
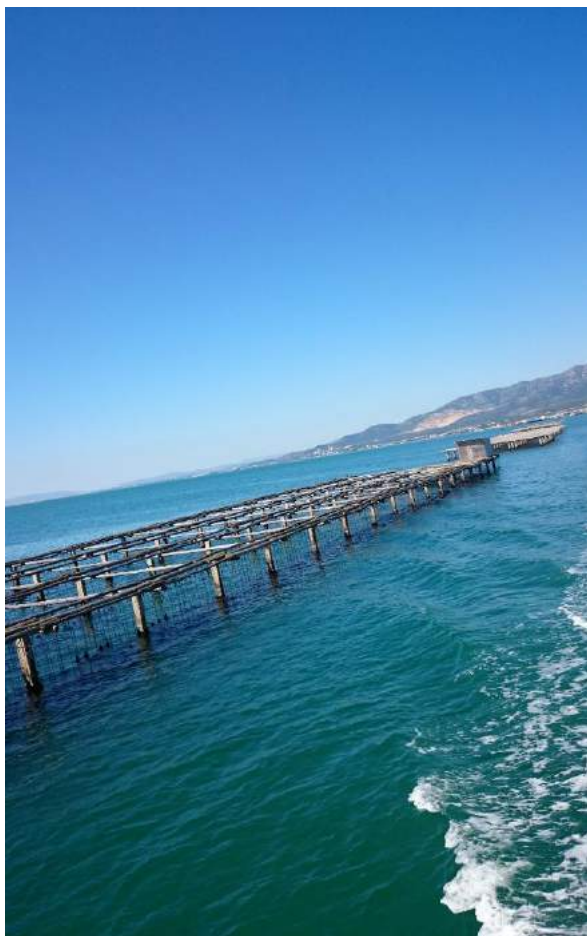
Spanish Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

National Research Council (CSIC)



PRODUCTION

Pacific oyster *Crassostrea gigas* in the Ebro Delta





Mollusc culture



Hatchery & Nursery pilot culture

EL CULTIU DE L'OSTRA RISSADA AL DELTA DE L'EBRE. HISTÒRIA I FUTUR DE L'ACTIVITAT.

IRTA Sant Carles de la Ràpita
28 de novembre 2013

PRESENTACIÓ

La producció d'ostra rissada a la zona del Delta durant els últims anys ha disminuït notablement. Les causes han estat la gran mortalitat de la llavor que s'associa a la presència d'un herpesvirus.

L'increment de producció d'aquesta espècie podria passar per una selecció de reproduïdors que hagin conviut amb el virus durant una llarga època, per fer modificacions a la gestió del cultiu, per impulsar la col·laboració sectorial amb els centres de recerca i l'impuls de la producció local com a eina de gestió integral.



PROGRAMA

Presentació de la Jornada Cristòbal Aguilera	18.00 h
Avencos en la producció i col·laboració sectorial Carles Sorri	18.10 h
Resultats de la campanya de producció d'ostra rissada a la hatchery de l'IRTA Ignasi Gellín	18.30 h
Resultats del seguiment de la llavor 2012 produïda a l'IRTA i llaurada als productors Núria Carrasco	18.50 h
Discussió i Cloenda de la Jornada	19.10 h

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Tel. Contacte: 977 74 64 27
info.sar@irta.cat

ORGANITZACIÓ
IRTA
INSTITUT DE RECERCA I TECNOLOGIA
AGROALIMENTÀRIES

COL-LABORACIÓ
IRTA
Generalitat de Catalunya
Departament d'Agricultura, Ramaderia,
Pesca, Alimentació i Medi Natural

Generalitat de Catalunya
Departament d'Agricultura, Ramaderia,
Pesca, Alimentació i Medi Natural

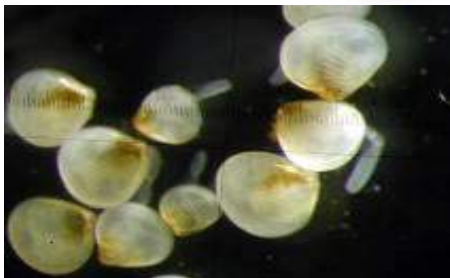
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Mollusc culture

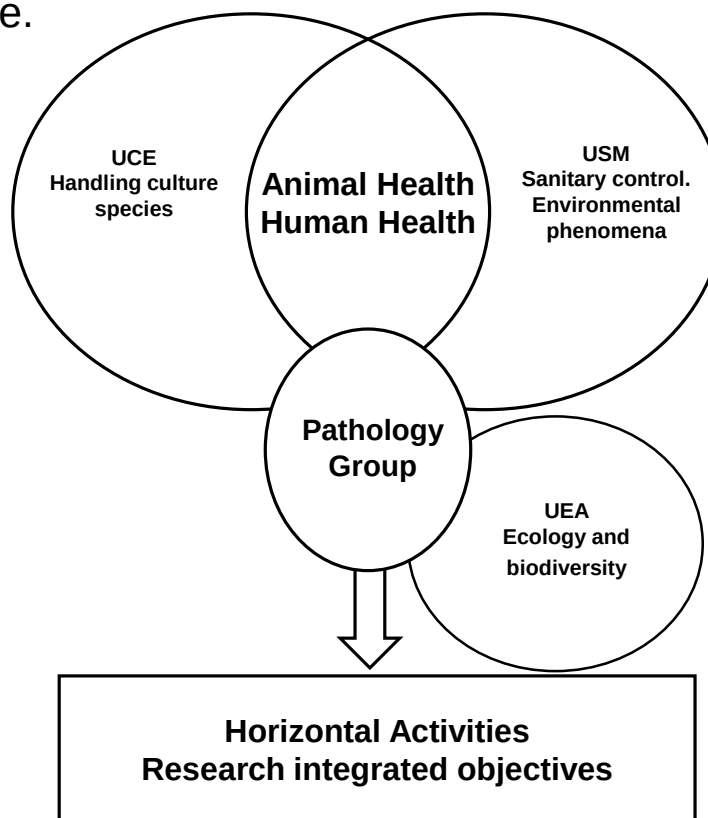


AQUATIC HEALTH



General objective

To develop an integrated pathology area focused on animal health problems and public health related to aquaculture.



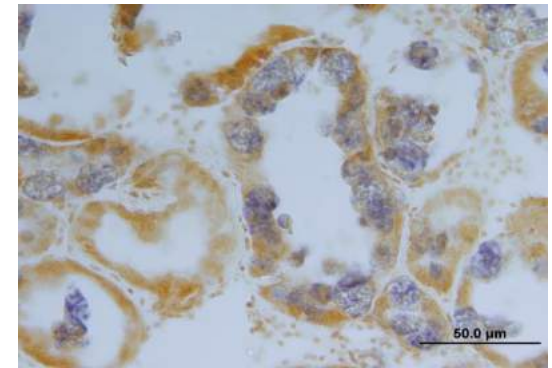
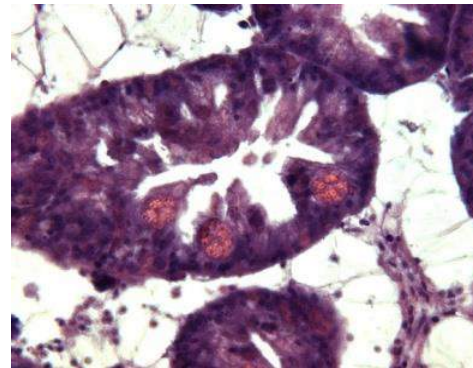


Mollusc health

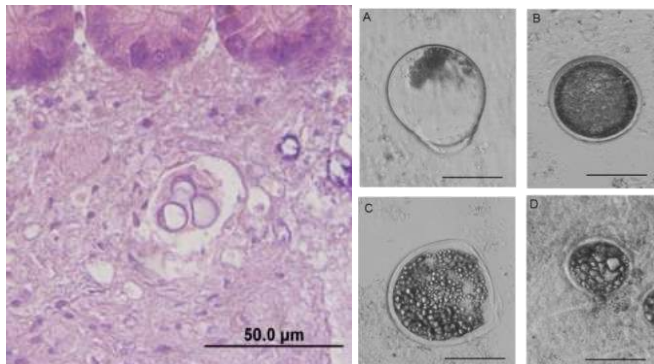


Epidemiology and Diseases

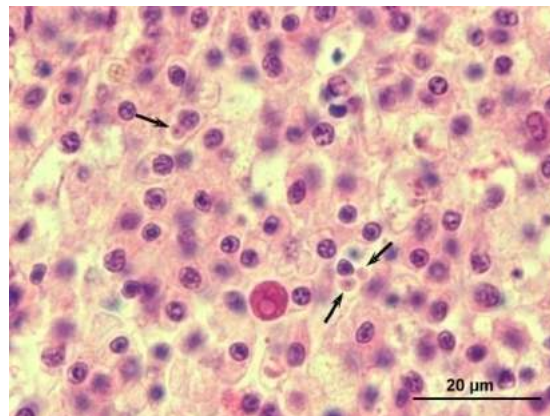
- Epidemiological approaches and risk based assessment.
- Classic and molecular techniques for diagnostic.
- Parasites lifecycle.



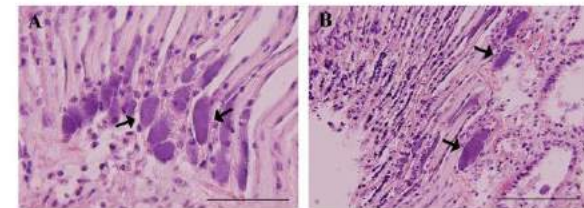
Marteilia sp. in mussels, oysters and cockles



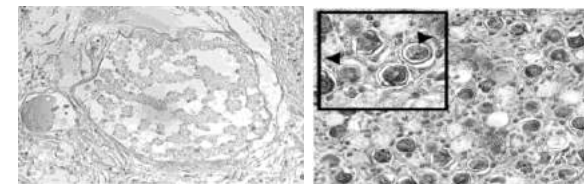
Perkinsus sp. in clams



Bonamia sp. in oysters



Rickettsia-like in smooth clam



Aggregata sp. in Octopus

Reproduction and larval culture of *Crassostrea gigas*. Herpes-virus resistance/tolerance selection

- The virus-free spat produced in IRTA was distributed among the Ebro delta producers

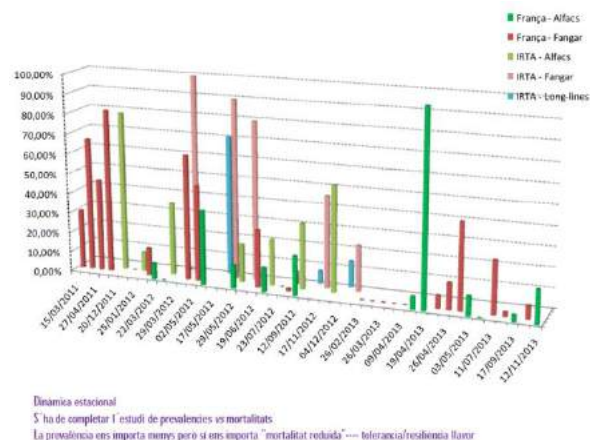
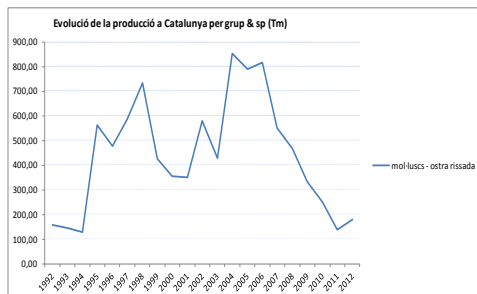
Justification

- ✓ Increase of hatchery supply of spat
- ✓ High dependence on imported spats collected in the wild
- ✓ High prevalence of Herpesvirus (Osh-v1 μ var)



	Data de lliurament	Nombre d'unitats	ubicació
Carlos Bori	23 de maig	1.600	Fangar 30
Cademar	12 d'agost	5.800	Longlines
Explotac. Marinas Fangar	12 d'agost	5.800	Fangar 41
Carlos Bori	12 d'agost	5.800	Fangar 30

- And periodically checked for presence of Osh-v1 μ var
- Spat production allows the producers a better plan for immersion reducing significantly the incidence of the virus



Funding: IRTA, Gov. Catalonia (DAAM)



- 500 m² building
- Air-conditioned
- Sea water
- Fresh Water
- Brackish water
- Heating & cooling systems
- 6 Recirculation aquaculture systems
- Ozone treatment of waste water



1. Development and application of diagnostic methods
2. Epidemiology and risk analysis
3. Analysis of gene expression related pathologies
4. Challenge room:
 - a. Experimental infections
 - b. Study the parasite lifecycle
 - c. Testing: immune additives, probiotics. vaccines, drugs.
5. Fish welfare



Work plan



Descriptive data:

Environment
 Oceanography
 Phytoplankton Population Dynamics
 ...

Sample

Food

Water

Microalgae

Culture

Microbiology

Chemical pollutants

Toxins

Chemistry

Biochemistry

Cell bioassays

Structure

Functional description of toxins
 Mechanisms of action

Development of
 biosensors

Exposure of marine
 organisms

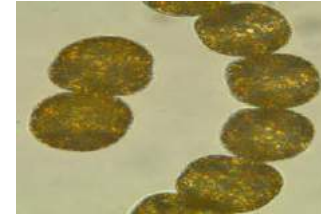
Risk assessment
 Physiology
 Toxicology
 ...

Bioactive compounds

Laboratory
 analysis &
 experiments

Research

- Microalgae & Aquatic toxins
- Development of detection methods



- Identification & characterization

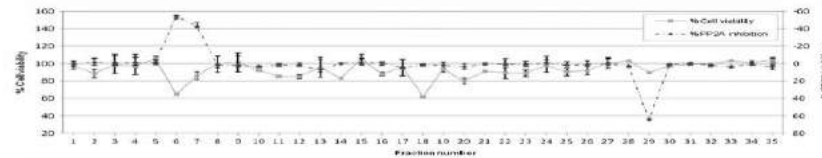
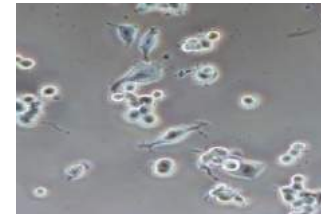
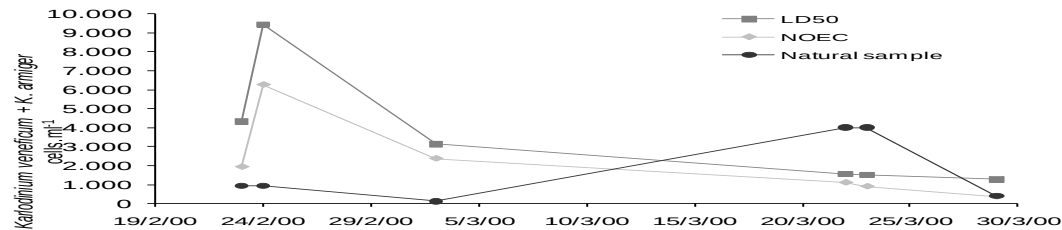
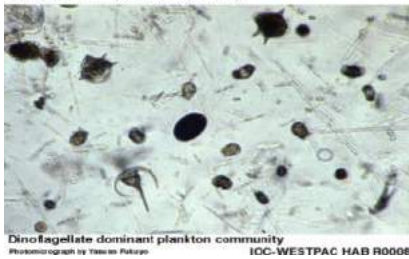
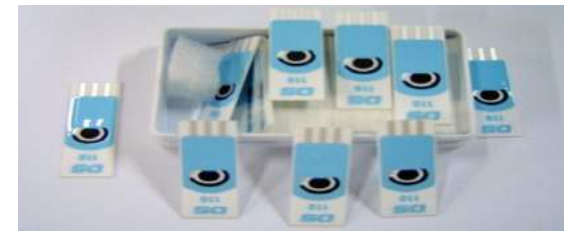


Fig. 2. PP2A inhibition and cell viability percentages obtained after exposure of PP2A and Neuro-2a cells to the fractions of *P. rhodanum* extract.

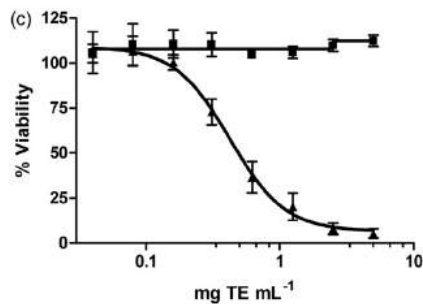
- Phytoplankton & toxins present in ecosystems



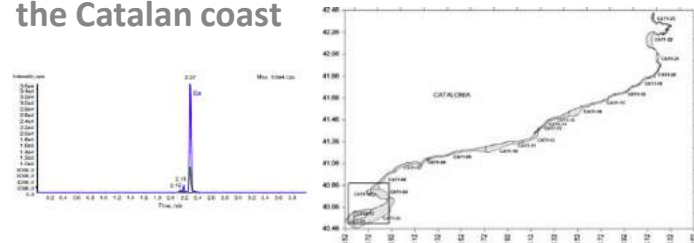
- Biochemistry analysis & biosensors development



Ciguatoxin-like toxicity detection in fish from the Canary Islands (*Seriola spp.*) by cell-based assays

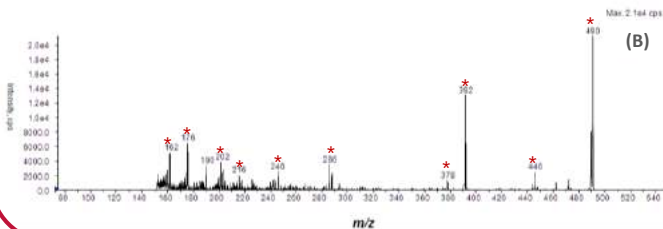


First domoic acid detection in clams from the Catalan coast

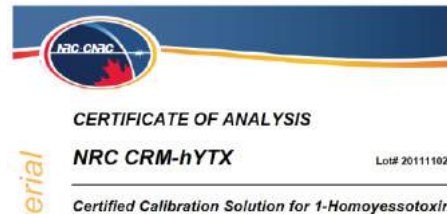


The Marine Monitoring program guarantees safe shellfish, protects human health, supports the aquaculture production sector in Catalonia and preserves the marine environment.

Discovery of acyl ester metabolites of gymnodimines in shellfish using LC-MS



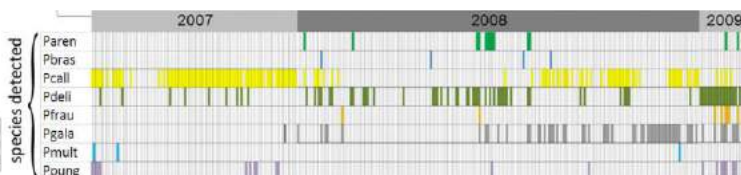
Homoyessotoxin standard production



Magnetic particles as antibody and enzyme supports for biosensor development



Molecular probes for *Pseudo-nitzschia spp.*



Potential integration



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Thank you

